

LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - **PHYSICS**

FIFTH SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2013

PH 5508/PH 5505/PH 4500 - ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

Date: 07/11/2013 Dept. No. Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 9:00 - 12:00

PART - A

Answer ALL questions:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. A dipole consists of an electron and proton 4×10^{-10} m apart. Calculate the electric field at a distance of 2×10^{-8} m on a line making an angle of 45^{0} with the dipole axis from the centre of the dipole.
- 2. Define the capacitance of a capacitor.
- 3. State the relation between Peltier and Thomson coefficient.
- 4. Mention any two applications of potentiometer.
- 5. State BiotSavart's law.
- 6. Define Lorentz force.
- 7. A solenoid of length 30 cm and area of cross section 10 sq cm has 1000 turns wound over a core of relative permeability 600 Another coil of 500 turns is wound over the same coil at its middle. Calculate the mutual inductance between them.
- 8. Explain why a choke coil is preferred over ohmic resistance for diminishing current in an electrical circuit?
- 9. State the significance of Poynting vector.
- 10. Distinguish between antiferromagnetic and ferromagnetic materials.

PART - B

Answer ANY FOUR questions:

(4x 7.5 = 30)

- 11. Prove that there is loss of energy due to sharing of charges between two capacitors.
- 12. Explain the determination of specific conductivity of electrolytes.
- 13. Show that the ballistic reduction factor in a moving coil galvanometer is given by $(T/2\pi)$ (c/NBA).
- 14. Obtain an expression for resonant frequency of a parallel resonant circuit.
- 15. Prove that the velocity of electromagnetic waves in vacuum is the same as that of light.

PART - C

Answer ANY FOUR questions:

 $(4 \times 12.5 = 50)$

- 16. Obtain an expression for potential and field due to an electric dipole.
- 17. State the laws of thermoelectricity. Explain the method of measurement of thermo emf using potentiometer.

18. a) Derive an expression for magnetic induction at a point on the axis of a circular coil carrying
current.
b) A circular coil has a radius of 0.1 m and a number of turns 50. Calculate the magnetic induction at
i) a point on the axis of a circular coil and at a distance of 0.2 m from the centre ii) at the centre of
the coil when a current of 0.1 A flows in it.
19. Discuss the growth and decay of charge in an LCR circuit.
20. State the properties of diamagnetic materials. Explain Langevin's theory of diamagnetism.
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